



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

# THE ANNALS

OF THE

AMERICAN ACADEMY

OF

POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

ISSUED BI-MONTHLY

VOL. XXII

JULY 1903—DECEMBER 1903

---

EDITOR: EMORY R. JOHNSON

ASSOCIATE EDITORS: SAMUEL McCUNE LINDSAY, JAMES T. YOUNG

PHILADELPHIA

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

1903

---

Copyright, 1903, by the American Academy of Political and Social Science  
All rights reserved

*Reprinted with the permission of the original publishers*

KRAUS REPRINT CORPORATION  
New York

1968

Copyright, 1903, by the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

Printed in U.S.A.

## CONTENTS

---

### PRINCIPAL PAPERS

	PAGE
ALDERMAN, EDWIN A. The Southwestern Field.....	287
BECK, HERBERT. The Value of Auditing to the Business Man..	433
BETTS, WALTER C. Fire Insurance Rates and Methods.....	413
BUCHANAN, WILLIAM I. Latin America and the Mexican Conference .....	47
CALDERON, MANUEL ALVAREZ. The Position of Peru in South American Affairs .....	59
CARLTON, FRANK T. The Growth and Management of American Agriculture .....	491
CLAXTON, P. P. A Model School.....	245
DABNEY, CHARLES W. Educational Work in Tennessee.....	284
DANIELS, JOSEPHUS. The Progress of Southern Education....	310
EMORY, FREDERIC. Causes of Our Failure to Develop South American Trade .....	153
FREEMAN, ALBERT T. The Labor System of the John B. Stetson Company .....	445
FULTON, ROBERT B. Educational Progress in Mississippi.....	304
GLENN, G. P. The Concentration of Schools and Transportation of Pupils .....	257
GRAHAM, JOSEPH B. Current Problems in Alabama.....	280
HALL, LYMAN. Needs of the New South.....	266
HILL, WALTER B. Negro Education in the South.....	320
HUEBNER, SOLOMON. The Distribution of Stockholdings in American Railways .....	475
KELLER, ALBERT G. Notes on the Danish West Indies.....	99
KIRKLAND, J. H. The Teacher and the State.....	249
LATANE, JOHN H. The Treaty Relations of the United States and Colombia .....	115
LAUER, CONRAD N. The Importance of Cost-Keeping to the Manufacturer .....	459
LOOMIS, FRANCIS B. The Position of the United States on the American Continent—Some Phases of the Monroe Doctrine	1

	PAGE
McIVER, CHARLES D. Current Problems in North Carolina.....	293
MIMS, EDWIN. The University in the South.....	261
MOORE, JOHN BASSETT. The Application of the Principle of International Arbitration on the American Continents.....	35
NELSON, ERNESTO. Argentine Commerce with the United States and Europe .....	171
OGDEN, ROBERT C. The Conference for Education in the South	271
OUTERBRIDGE, ALEXANDER E., JR. Trades Unionism.....	427
POWERS, JOHN O. Advertising.....	470
RITTER, JAMES H. Present Day Jobbing.....	451
SCHOFF, WILFRED H. European Trade Relations with South America .....	159
SCOTT, GEORGE WINFIELD. Some of the Causes of Conflict Between Europe and Latin America.....	71
TAYLOR, HENRY C. Conditions Affecting Sugar-Beet Culture in the United States.....	179
WALTON, CLIFFORD STEVENS. Private and International Law in the Enforcement of Claims.....	85
WILLIAMS, TALCOTT. Ethnic Factors in South America.....	25
WILLIS, H. PARKER. Reciprocity with Cuba.....	129

---

#### PERSONAL NOTES

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ames, H. V., 333.      | Lingelbach, W. E., 334. |
| Bailey, W. B., 335.    | Marsh, F. B., 504.      |
| Benton, E. J., 507.    | McCrea, R. C., 330.     |
| Boynton, A. J., 504.   | McVey, F. L., 332.      |
| Brough, C. H., 330.    | Mitchell, T. W., 506.   |
| Bullock, C. J., 331.   | Paxson, F. L., 330.     |
| Callender, G. S., 336. | Price, R. R., 331.      |
| Cleveland, F. A., 505. | Price, W. H., 334.      |
| Conner, J. E., 505.    | Rankin, Hugh, 336.      |
| Cutler, J. E., 336.    | Rawles, W. A., 331.     |
| Davis, E. H., 507.     | Roberts, F. H. H., 330. |
| Finley, J. H., 505.    | Shaw, H. B., 334.       |
| Fleming, W. L., 335.   | Smalley, H. S., 504.    |
| Garner, J. W., 506.    | Smith, J. R., 506.      |
| Gay, E. F., 331.       | Smith, W. R., 335.      |
| Hall, A. C., 507.      | Swain, H. H., 332.      |
| Hunt, Agnes, 335.      | Van Tyne, C. H., 504.   |

## Contents

### BOOK DEPARTMENT

**CONDUCTED BY FREDERICK A. CLEVELAND AND JAMES W. GARNER**

---

#### REVIEWS

	PAGE
<b>ALLEN, W. H.</b> Rural Sanitary Administration in Pennsylvania.— <i>S. W. Abbott</i> .....	516
<b>ATKINSON, J. J.</b> Primal Law.— <i>J. E. Hagerty</i> .....	520
<b>BRYCE, JAMES.</b> Studies in Contemporary Biography.— <i>W. E. Lingelbach</i> ..	350
<b>BUCHER, KARL.</b> Arbeit und Rhythmus.— <i>J. Q. Adams</i> .....	353
<b>CARPENTER, E. J.</b> American Advance, a Study in Territorial Expansion.— <i>I. J. Cox</i> .....	355
<b>COOLEY, C. H.</b> Human Nature and the Social Order.— <i>Carl Kelsey</i> .....	517
<b>DEWEY, D. R.</b> Financial History of the United States.— <i>A. S. Bolles</i> .....	228
<b>DUBOIS, W. E. B.</b> Souls of Black Folk.— <i>Carl Kelsey</i> .....	230
<b>DUFF, R. A.</b> Spinoza's Political and Ethical Philosophy.— <i>J. W. Garner</i> ..	356
<b>ELY, R. T.</b> Studies in the Evolution of Industrial Society.— <i>R. C. McCrea</i> ..	518
<b>GERRARE, WIRT.</b> In Greater Russia—the Continental Empire of the Old World.— <i>J. R. Smith</i> .....	232
<b>HASKINS, C. W.</b> How to Keep Household Accounts.— <i>F. A. Cleveland</i> ..	358
<b>HOGARTH, D. G.</b> The Nearer East.— <i>S. N. Patten</i> .....	359
<b>JUDSON, F. N.</b> A Treatise on the Power of Taxation, State and Federal, in the United States.— <i>F. A. Fetter</i> .....	360
<b>LANG, ANDREW.</b> Social Origins.— <i>J. E. Hagerty</i> .....	520
<b>LAUGHLIN, J. L.</b> Principles of Money.— <i>E. S. Meade</i> .....	361
<b>LUETSCHER, G. D.</b> Early Political Machinery in the United States.— <i>J. T. Young</i> .....	521
<b>MUNRO, D. C.</b> A History of the Middle Ages.— <i>E. P. Cheyney</i> .....	365
<b>PATTEN, S. N.</b> Heredity and Social Progress.— <i>J. P. Goode</i> .....	366
<b>PIERSON, N. G.</b> Principles of Economics, Vol. I.— <i>H. P. Willis</i> .....	234
<b>RHYS-DAVIDS, T. W.</b> Buddhist India.— <i>C. A. Ellwood</i> .....	369
<b>RICHMAN, I. B.</b> Rhode Island, Its Making and Its Meaning, 1636-1683.— <i>C. H. Van Tyne</i> .....	237
<b>SCOTT, W. A.</b> Money and Banking.— <i>H. A. Millis</i> .....	370
<b>VAN VORST, MRS. JOHN AND MARIE.</b> The Woman Who Toils.— <i>Emily F. Meade</i> .....	238
<b>WARD, L. F.</b> Pure Sociology.— <i>J. E. Hagerty</i> .....	239
<b>WHITCOMB, MERRICK.</b> A History of Modern Europe.— <i>W. E. Lingelbach</i> ..	522
<b>WOODBURN, J. A.</b> American Republic and Its Government.— <i>J. T. Young</i> ..	372
<b>WOODS, R. A., Ed. by.</b> Americans in Process.— <i>Emily F. Meade</i> .....	524
<hr/>	
NOTES	
<b>ARMES, W. D., Ed. by.</b> Autobiography of Joseph LeConte .....	509
<b>BAKER, M. N., Ed. by.</b> Municipal Year-Book, 1902 .....	217
<b>BRECKENRIDGE, S. P.</b> Legal Tender: A Study in English and American Monetary History .....	217

	PAGE
BROOME, E. C. A Historical and Critical Discussion of College Admission Requirements .....	217
BROWN, M. S., Ed. by. Epoch-Making Papers in United States History ..	341
BUELL, A. C. Sir William Johnson.....	509
CAMPBELL, H. H. Manufacture and Properties of Iron and Steel.....	341
CASSON, H. N. Organized Self-Help.....	218
CAUSTIER, E. Les Entrailles de la Terre.....	219
DAHLINGER, C. W. The German Revolution of 1849.....	219
DEWITT, D. M. Impeachment and Trial of Andrew Johnson.....	220
DOS PASSOS, J. R. The Anglo-Saxon Century and the Unification of the English-Speaking People .....	509
DURKHEIM, ÉMILE, Ed. by. L'Année Sociologique (1901-1902).....	341
EDGAR, W. C. Story of a Grain of Wheat .....	342
ELKINTON, JOSEPH. The Doutkhobors.....	342
ELLIS, W. H. Ohio Municipal Code.....	510
FELLOWS, G. E. Recent European History (1789-1900).....	221
FOSTER, J. W. American Diplomacy in the Orient.....	221
FREUND, ERNST. Empire and Sovereignty.....	343
GRIFFIS, W. E. Young People's History of Holland.....	510
HALL, C. C. The Lords Baltimore and the Maryland Palatinate.....	511
HALSEY, F. W. Pioneers of Unadilla Village.....	511
HARNACK, ADOLPH. Monasticism: Its Ideals and History (and) The Confessions of St. Augustine.....	343
HART, A. B. Romance of the Civil War.....	512
HEADLEY, J. T. Napoleon and His Marshals.....	222
HEDGES, SAMUEL. Father Marquette.....	344
HOBSON, J. A. Imperialism, a Study.....	512
HODDER, ALFRED. A Fight for the City.....	513
HULBERT, A. B. Old Glade (Forbes) Road, Vol. V of Historic Highways of America .....	222
HUNT, G. Life of James Madison.....	513
JOHNS, C. H. W. Oldest Code of Laws in the World.....	344
LEDERER, JOHN. Discoveries of John Lederer.....	345
LEE, JOSEPH. Constructive and Preventive Philanthropy.....	222
LINN, W. A. Horace Greeley.....	345
MATHEWS, ALFRED. Ohio and Her Western Reserve.....	223
MCCALEB, W. F. Aaron Burr Conspiracy.....	223
MEYER, B. H. Railway Legislation in the United States.....	345
MONTAGUE, G. H. Rise and Progress of the Standard Oil Company .....	513
PYFFEROEN, OSCAR. L'Electorat Politique et Administratif en Europe .....	225
PEABODY, H. G. Glimpses of the Grand Canyon of Arizona,.....	514
PRATT, S. S. Work of Wall Street.....	224
RILEY, F. L., Ed. by. Publications of the Mississippi Historical Society ..	346
SCIDMORE, E. R. Winter India.....	346
SCOTT, J. B. Cases on International Law.....	514
SHOEMAKER, M. M. Great Siberian Railway.....	225
SIMONS, A. M. American Farmer.....	226
SINGLETON, ESTHER. Social New York under the Georges.....	227

## Contents

vii

	PAGE
TODD, C. B. The Real Benedict Arnold.....	514
TURIELLO, PASQUALE. Il Secolo XIX.....	227
VAN TYNE, C. H. Letters of Daniel Webster.....	347
Vetoos by the Governor, of Bills Passed by the Legislative Session of 1903	514
WALLIS, LOUIS. An Examination of Society.....	515
WELLBY, M. S. 'Twixt Sirdar and Menelik.....	348
WHARTON, ANNE H. Social Life in the Early Republic.....	227
WHINERY, S. Municipal Public Works.....	515
WOOLSEY, KATE. Republics <i>versus</i> Women.....	349
ZIMMERMAN, JEREMIAH. Spain and Her People.....	349

---

## NOTES

### I. MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

CONDUCTED BY L. S. ROWE

Buffalo.—Railway Franchises.....	528
Cincinnati.—Civic Organization.....	383
Constitutional Amendments.....	383
Cleveland Municipal Association.....	381
Street Railways .....	382
Direct Nominations .....	379
Duluth.—Civic Activity .....	386
England.—Sanitation of Congested Areas.....	530
Massachusetts.—Uniformity in Municipal Accounting.....	378
Mexico.—Street Railways.—Water Supply and Sanitation of Municipalities.—Police System.—Municipal Administration.—Municipal Theaters .....	531
Minneapolis.—Civic Improvement Associations.....	528
Montana.—Quasi-Public Works .....	378
National Municipal League.—Ninth Annual Meeting.....	375
Report of Secretary .....	376
New Jersey.—State Civic Federation.....	529
New South Wales, Australia.—Street Railways.....	386
New York City.—Plan for Relieving Taxation.....	380
Pennsylvania.—Ownership of Public Works.....	379
Providence.—Street Railways .....	384
Water Works .....	385
St. Louis.—Street Railway Franchises.....	527

---

### II. PHILANTHROPY, CHARITIES AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS

CONDUCTED BY MRS. EMILY E. WILLIAMSON

Child Labor Law in Massachusetts.....	540
Children's Aid Society, Boston .....	397
Children's Employment Bill in England.....	398

	PAGE
Children's Guardians, New Jersey State Board of.....	535
Children's Institutions Department, Boston, Report of.....	536
Children, Prevention of Cruelty to.....	537
Connecticut State Prison Association, Annual Meeting of.....	541
Graft .....	542
Hebrew Technical Institute.....	400
Home Life <i>versus</i> Institution Life.....	538
Humane Association, National .....	545
Jewish Charity .....	542
Juvenile and Probation Officers in Rhode Island, Separate Courts for.....	540
Lending Money to the Poor.....	398
National Conference of Charities and Corrections, held in Atlanta, Georgia, May 6, 1903.....	390
Penitentiary (New) near Paris.....	541
Playgrounds in New York Parks.....	396
Prison Congress (National) of 1903.....	546
Reformatory in Connecticut, Commission to Report on.....	540
Visiting Nurses .....	399
Whipping Post in Delaware.....	541
Women Tenement Inspectors in New York.....	394

---

### III. NOTES ON COLONIES AND COLONIAL GOVERNMENT

CONDUCTED BY JAMES T. YOUNG

Philippines.—Rice Culture; Reports of Provincial Governors; Weather Bureau; Tobacco; Labor .....	402
---	-----